

# Helderberg Nature Reserve

## *Plant Species List*

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
Adiantaceae	Pellaea	pteroides	
Aizoaceae	Adenogramma	glomerata	
	Adenogramma	sylvatica	
Alliaceae	Tulbaghia	alliaceae	
Amaryllidaceae	Amaryllis	belladonna	
	Cyrtanthus	angustifolius	
	Haemanthus	sanguineus	
	Nerine	sarniensis	
Anacardiaceae	Rhus	angustifolia	
	Rhus	rosmarinifolia	
	Rhus	tomentosa	
Apiaceae	Arctopus	echinatus	
	Arctopus	monocanthus	
	Centella	glabrata	
	Centella	villosa	
	Hermas	ciliata	
	Itasina	filifolia	
	Lichtensteinia	lacera	
	Peucedanum	ferulaceum	
	Peucedanum	strictum	
	Torilis	arvensis	
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex	mitis	
Araceae	Zantedeschia	aethiopica	
Asclepiadaceae	Aspidoglossom	gracile	
	Aspidoglossom	heterohyllum	
Asparagaceae	Myrsiphyllum	declinatum	
	Myrsiphyllum	kraussianum	
	Myrsiphyllum	scandens	
	Protasparagus	africanus	
	Protasparagus	rubicundus	
Asphodelaceae	Bulbine	favosa	
	Bulbine	filifolia	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Bulbine	praemorsa	
	Bulbinella	triquetra	
	Caesia	contorta	
	Chlorophytum	rigidum	
	Kniphofia	sp.	
	Trachyandra	filiformis	
	Trachyandra	hirsuta	
	Trachyandra	muricata	
	Trachyandra	oligotricha	
	Trachyandra	tabularis	
Asteraceae	Anaxeton	asperum	
	Arctotis	semipapposa	
	Athanasia	crithmifolia	
	Athanasia	juncea	
	Athanasia	trifurcata	
	Athrixia	heterophylla	
	Berkheya	armata	
	Berkheya	herbacea	
	Castalis	nudicaulis	
	Cenia	turbinata	
	Chrysanthemoides	monilifera	
	Chrysocoma	coma-aurea	
	Cineraria	tomentosa	
	Cotula	ceniiifolia	
	Cullumia	ciliaris	
	Cullumia	setosa	
	Dimorphotheca	pluvialis	
	Disparago	ericoides	
	Elytropappus	rhinocerotis	
	Eriocephalus	punctulatus	
	Euryops	abrotanifolius	
	Euryops	rupestris	
	Felicia	amoena	
	Felicia	cymbalariae	
	Felicia	filifolia	
	Felicia	tenella	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Gazania	ciliaris	
	Gerbera	crocea	
	Gerbera	piloselloides	
	Gerbera	tomentosa	
	Haplocarpa	lanata	
	Helichrysum	cymosum	
	Helichrysum	felinum	
	Helichrysum	foetidum	
	Helichrysum	grandiflorum	
	Helichrysum	indicum	
	Helichrysum	nudifolium	
	Helichrysum	odoratissimum	
	Helichrysum	pandurifolium	
	Helichrysum	rotundifolium	
	Helichrysum	spiralepis	
	Helichrysum	teretifolium	
	Heterolepis	aliena	
	Hippia	frutescens	
	Hymenolepis	parviflora	
	Mairia	crenata	
	Metalasia	densa	
	Metalasia	inversa	
	Metalasia	muricata	
	Oedera	capensis	
	Oedera	imbricata	
	Osmitopsis	afra	
	Osmitopsis	asteriscoides	
	Osmitopsis	nana	
	Osteospermum	ciliatum	
	Osteospermum	clandestinum	
	Osteospermum	spinosum	
	Othonna	digitata	
	Othonna	heterophylla	
	Othonna	quinquedentata	
	Polyarrhena	relfexa	
	Pseudognaphalium	undulatum	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Printzia	polifolia	
	Senecio	burchellii	
	Senecio	cymbalarifolius	
	Senecio	erubescens	
	Senecio	grandiflorus	
	Senecio	lineatus	
	Senecio	paniculatus	
	Senecio	pinifolius	
	Senecio	pterophorus	
	Senecio	pubigerus	
	Senecio	purpureus	
	Senecio	rosmarinifolius	
	Senecio	subcanescens	
	Stoebe	capitata	
	Stoebe	plumosa	
	Stoebe	spiralis	
	Syncarpha	canescens	
	Syncarpha	gnaphaloides	
	Tripteris	tomentosa	
	Ursinia	paleacea	
	Ursinia	pinnata	
Boraginaceae	Echiostachys	incanus	
	Lobostemon	glaucophyllus	
Brassicaceae	Heliophila	concatenata	
	Heliophila	meyeri	
	Heliophila	scoparia	
Bruniaceae	Brunia	albiflora	
	Brunia	nodiflora	
	Berzelia	lanuginosa	
	Nebelia	paleaceae	
Campanulaceae	Lightfootia	parviflora	
	Lightfootia	subulata	
	Prismatocarpus	brevilobus	
	Prismatocarpus	diffusa	
	Roella	ciliata	
	Roella	incurva	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Wahlenbergia	capensis	
	Wahlenbergia	cernua	
	Wahlenbergia	exilis	
	Wahlenbergia	obovata	
Caryophyllaceae	Petrorhagia	prolifera	
	Silene	bellidioides	
	Silene	burchellii	
	Silene	undulata	
	Spergula	arvensis	
Celastraceae	Cassine	parviflora	
	Cassine	peragua	
	Hartogiella	schinoides	
	Maytenus	acuminata	
	Maytenus	oleoides	
	Pterocelastrus	tricuspidatus	
Colchicaceae	Androcymbium	capense	
	Baeometra	uniflora	
	Neodregia	glassii	
	Onixotis	punctata	
	Wurmbea	inusta	
	Wurmbea	recurva	
Convolvulaceae	Convolvulus	farinosus	
Crassulaceae	Crassula	capensis	
	Crassula	coccinea	
	Crassula	fascicularis	
	Crassula	flava	
	Crassula	obtusa	
	Crassula	pellucida	
	Crassula	pruinosa	
	Crassula	pubescens	
	Crassula	saxifraga	
Cunoniaceae	Cunonia	capensis	
	Platylophus	trifoliatus	
Cyatheaceae	Cyathea	capensis	
Cyperaceae	Cyperus	sphaerospermus	
	Ficinia	indica	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Ficinia	nigrescens	
	Fuirena	hirsuta	
	Mariscus	thunbergii	
	Schoenoxiphium	lanceum	
	Tetraria	bolusii	
	Tetraria	bromoides	
	Tetraria	fasciata	
	Tetraria	ustulata	
Dipsacaceae	Cephalaria	rigida	
	Scabiosa	columbaria	
Droseraceae	Drosera	cistiflora	
	Drosera	hilaris	
	Drosera	pauciflora	
	Drosera	trinerva	
Ebenaceae	Diospyros	glabra	
Euphorbiaceae	Clutia	alaternoides	
	Clutia	laxa	
	Clutia	polifolia	
	Clutia	polygonoides	
	Clutia	pubescens	
	Euphorbia	erythrina	
	Euphorbia	genistoides	
Ericaceae	Erica	articularis	
	Erica	baccans	
	Erica	bauera	
	Erica	bicolor	
	Erica	calycina	
	Erica	cerithoides	
	Erica	coccinea	
	Erica	diaphana	
	Erica	grandiflora	
	Erica	hirtiflora	
	Erica	imbricata	
	Erica	longifolia	
	Erica	lutea	
	Erica	mammosa	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Erica	mauritanica	
	Erica	nudiflora	
	Erica	paniculata	
	Erica	parviflora	
	Erica	penicilliformis	
	Erica	pinea	
	Erica	plukenetti	
	Erica	savilea	
	Erica	sessiliflora	
	Erica	setosa	
	Erica	speciosa	
	Erica	sphaeroidea	
	Erica	strigosa	
	Erica	taxifolia	
	Erica	transparens	
	Erica	triflora	
	Blaeria	dumosa	
	Eremia	totta	
Fabaceae	Amphithalea	cuneifolia	
	Argyrolobium	tuberosum	
	Aspalathus	angustifolia	
	Aspalathus	araneosa	
	Aspalathus	arida	
	Aspalathus	astroites	
	Aspalathus	biflora	
	Aspalathus	bracteata	
	Aspalathus	cephalotes	
	Aspalathus	ciliaris	
	Aspalathus	cordata	
	Aspalathus	crenata	
	Aspalathus	cymbiformis	
	Aspalathus	divaricata	
	Aspalathus	elliptica	
	Aspalathus	ericifolia	
	Aspalathus	globosa	
	Aspalathus	hispida	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Aspalathus	laricifolia	
	Aspalathus	linguiloba	
	Aspalathus	neglecta	
	Aspalathus	perfoliata	
	Aspalathus	willdenowiana	
	Bolusafra	bituminosa	
	Cassia	didymobotrya	
	Cyclopia	falcata	
	Cyclopia	maculata	
	Cystisus	sp.	
	Dipogon	lignosus	
	Hypocalyptus	oxalidifolius	
	Indigofera	candolleana	
	Indigofera	confusa	
	Indigofera	cytisoides	
	Indigofera	digitata	
	Indigofera	filliformis	
	Indigofera	incana	
	Indigofera	mauritanica	
	Indigofera	psoraloides	
	Lessertia	capensis	
	Lotononis	prostrata	
	Lotus	discolor	
	Lotus	subbiflorus	
	Otholobium	fruticans	
	Otholobium	hirtum	
	Otholobium	obliquum	
	Otholobium	spicatum	
	Podylaria	biflora	
	Podylaria	calyptrata	
	Podylaria	montana	
	Priestleya	elliptica	
	Priestleya	glauca	
	Priestleya	tecta	
	Psoralea	alata	
	Psoralea	aphylla	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Psoralea	asarina	
	Psoralea	imbricata	
	Psoralea	monophylla	
	Psoralea	pinnata	
	Rafnia	angulata	
	Rafnia	perfoliata	
	Rafnia	triflora	
	Rhynchosia	totta	
	Tephrosia	capensis	
Flacourtiaceae	Kriggelaria	africana	
Fumariaceae	Cysticapnos	cracca	
	Discocapnos	mundtii	
Gentianaceae	Chironia	baccifera	
	Chironia	linoides	
	Chironia	tetragonia	
	Sebaea	aurea	
	Sebaea	exacoides	
	Sebaea	micrantha	
Geraniaceae	Erodium	cicutarium	
	Geranium	canescens	
	Geranium	incanum	
	Monsonia	speciosa	
	Pelargonium	candicans	
	Pelargonium	capitatum	
	Pelargonium	chamaedryfolium	
	Pelargonium	elongatum	
	Pelargonium	incarnatum	
	Pelargonium	longicaule	
	Pelargonium	pmyrrhifolium	
	Pelargonium	patulum	
	Pelargonium	rapaceum	
	Pelargonium	suburbanum	
	Pelargonium	tabulare	
	Pelargonium	triste	
Haloragaceae	Gunnera	perpensa	
Haemodoraceae	Lanaria	lanata	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Wachendorfia	brachyandra	
	Wachendorfia	paniculata	
	Wachendorfia	parviflora	
	Wachendorfia	thyrsiflora	
Hyacinthaceae	Lachenalia	orchioides	
	Lachenalia	rosea	
	Orthinogalum	graminifolium	
	Orthinogalum	hispidum	
	Orthinogalum	juncifolium	
	Orthinogalum	thyrsoides	
	Rhadmanthus	montanus	
Hypoxidaceae	Empodium	plicatum	
	Pauridia	minuta	
	Spiloxene	alba	
	Spiloxene	capensis	
	Spiloxene	declinata	
	Spiloxene	flaccida	
	Spiloxene	schlechteri	
	Aristea	africana	
	Aristea	bakeri	
	Aristea	confusa	
	Aristea	latifolia	
	Aristea	major	
	Aristea	spiralis	
	Babiana	stricta	
	Babiana	villosula	
	Bobartia	gladiata	
	Bobartia	indica	
	Chasmanthe	aethiopica	
	Chasmanthe	floribunda	
	Galaxia	versicolor	
	Geissorhiza	aspera	
	Geissorhiza	imbricata	
	Geissorhiza	inflexa	
	Geissorhiza	juncea	
	Geissorhiza	ovata	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Geissorhiza	setaceae	
	Gladiolus	blommesteinii	
	Gladiolus	brevifolius	
	Gladiolus	carneus	
	Gladiolus	debilis	
	Gladiolus	gracilis	
	Gladiolus	liliaceus	
	Gladiolus	maculatus	
	Gladiolus	nerineoides	
	Gladiolus	permeabilis	
	Gladiolus	pillansii	
	Gladiolus	punctulatus	
	Gladiolus	recurvus	
	Gladiolus	tristis	
	Gladiolus	virgatus	
	Gladiolus	watsonius	
	Gynandriris	setifolia	
	Hesperantha	acuta	
	Hesperantha	falcata	
	Hesperantha	pilosa	
	Hesperantha	radiata	
	Hesperantha	spicata	
	Hexaglottis	virgata	
	Homeria	flaccida	
	Homeria	galpinii	
	Homeria	miniata	
	Homeria	ochroleuca	
	Ixia	dubia	
	Ixia	flexuosa	
	Ixia	polystacha	
	Ixia	scillaris	
	Ixia	versicolor	
	Lapeirousia	corymbosa	
	Micranthus	alopecuroides	
	Micranthus	tubulosus	
	Moraea	angusta	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Moraea	anomala	
	Moraea	bituminosa	
	Moraea	gawleri	
	Moraea	lugubris	
	Moraea	papilionaceae	
	Moraea	ramosissima	
	Moraea	tricuspidata	
	Moraea	unguiculata	
	Moraea	vegeta	
	Moraea	villosa	
	Romulea	cruciata	
	Romulea	gracillima	
	Romulea	hirsuta	
	Romulea	rosea	
	Sparaxis	grandiflora	
	Thereianthus	bracteolatus	
	Thereianthus	spicatus	
	Tritonia	crispa	
	Tritoniopsis	antholyza	
	Tritoniopsis	burchellii	
	Tritoniopsis	pulchella	
	Tritoniopsis	ramosa	
	Tritoniopsis	triticea	
	Watsonia	amabilis	
	Watsonia	angusta	
	Watsonia	borbonica	
	Watsonia	marginata	
	Watsonia	schlecterii	
	Watsonia	spectabilis	
	Watsonia	zeyheri	
Juncaceae	Juncus	capensis	
	Juncus	imbricatus	
Juncaginaceae	Triglochin	bulbosa	
Lamiaceae	Leonotis	leonurus	
	Salvia	africana	caerulea
	Salvia	chamelaeagnea	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Stachys	aethiopica	
Lauraceae	Cassytha	ciliolata	
Linaceae	Linum	thunbergii	
	Linum	africanum	
Lobeliaceae	Cyphia	bulbosa	
	Cyphia	digitata	
	Cyphia	phyteuma	
	Cyphia	violubilis	
	Lobelia	comosa	
	Lobelia	coronopifolia	
	Lobelia	erinus	
	Lobelia	pinifolia	
	Monopsis	debilis	
	Monopsis	lutea	
	Monopsis	simplex	
Malvaceae	Anisodonteia	scabrosa	
	Hibiscus	aethiopicus	
	Hibiscus	trionum	
Mesembryanthemaceae	Drosanthemum	calycinum	
	Erepsia	anceps	
	Erepsia	heteropetala	
Montiniaceae	Montinia	caryophyllaceae	
Myricaceae	Myrica	quercifolia	
	Myrica	serrata	
Myrsinaceae	Myrsine	africana	
	Rapanea	melanophloeos	
Oleaceae	Olea	europaea	africana
Orchidaceae	Ceratandra	atrata	
	Corycium	orobanchoides	
	Disperis	capensis	
	Holothrix	villosa	
	Herschelianthe	graminifolia	
	Monadenia	bracteata	
	Pterygodium	alatum	
	Pterygodium	catholicum	
	Pterygodium	platypetalum	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Satyrium	bicallosum	
	Satyrium	bicorne	
	Satyrium	coriifolium	
Orobanchaceae	Orobanche	ramosa	
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	bifida	
	Oxalis	commutata	
	Oxalis	compressa	
	Oxalis	glabra	
	Oxalis	incarnata	
	Oxalis	lanata	
	Oxalis	livida	
	Oxalis	nidulans	
	Oxalis	obtusa	
	Oxalis	pes-capre	
	Oxalis	purpurea	
	Oxalis	tenuifolia	
Penaeceae	Penaea	mucronata	
Poaceae	Briza	maxima	
	Cymbopogon	sp.	
	Eragrostis	curvula	
	Festuca	scabra	
	Pennisetum	thunbergii	
	Pentameris	macrocalycina	
	Pentaschistis	curviflora	
	Pentaschistis	patula	
	Trilobium	uniolae	
Polygalaceae	Muraltia	demissa	
	Muraltia	heisteria	
	Polygala	bracteolata	
	Polygala	parkeri	
Polygonaceae	Polygonum	plebeim	
	Persicaria	serrulata	
Primulaceae	Anagallis	arvensis	
Proteaceae	Aulax	pallasia	
	Aulax	umbellata	
	Brabejum	stellatifolium	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Leucadendron	rubrum	
	Leucadendron	salignum	
	Leucadendron	sessile	
	Leucadendron	spissifolium	
	Leucospermum	queinzii	
	Protea	acaulis	
	Protea	angustata	
	Protea	aurea	
	Protea	burchellii	
	Protea	compacta	
	Protea	coronata	
	Protea	eximia	
	Protea	grandiceps	
	Protea	lacticolor	
	Protea	lanceolata	
	Protea	lepidocarpodendron	
	Protea	lorea	
	Protea	magnifica	
	Protea	mundii	
	Protea	nana	
	Protea	neriifolia	
	Protea	nitida	
	Protea	obtusifolia	
	Protea	pudens	
	Protea	repens	
	Protea	scabra	
	Protea	scolymocephala	
	Protea	susannae	
	Serruria	decipiens	
	Serruria	kraussii	
Ranunculaceae	Anemone	tenuifolia	
	Knowltonia	anemonoides	
	Knowltonia	capensis	
	Knowltonia	vesicatoria	
Restionaceae	Cannomois	virgata	
	Elegia	juncea	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Hypodiscus	sp.	
	Ischyrolepis	capensis	
	Ischyrolepis	sieberi	
	Ischyrolepis	triflora	
	Restio	tetragonus	
	Restio	triticeus	
	Thamnochortus	fruticosus	
	Willdenowia	sp.	
Rhamnaceae	Phylica	ericoides	
	Phylica	imberis	
	Phylica	pubescens	
Rosaceae	Cliffortia	cuneata	
	Cliffortia	odorata	
	Cliffortia	phillipsii	
	Cliffortia	polygonifolia	
	Cliffortia	ruscifolia	
	Cliffortia	strobilifera	
Rubiaceae	Anthospermum	aethiopicum	
	Anthospermum	spathulatum	
	Galium	capense	
	Nenax	acerosa	
Rutaceae	Adenandra	marginata	
	Agathosma	bifida	
	Agathosma	cerefolium	
	Agathosma	crenulata	
	Agathosma	serphylaceae	
	Diosma	hirsuta	
Salicaceae	Salix	mucronata	capensis
Santalaceae	Colpoon	compressum	
	Thesium	capitatum	
	Thesium	carinatum	
	Thesium	frisea	
	Thesium	funale	
	Thesium	nudicaule	
	Thesium	paniculatum	
	Thesium	strictum	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
Shizaeaceae	Schizaea	pectinata	
Scrophulariaceae	Diascia	sp.	
	Teedia	lucida	
	Freylinia	lanceolata	
	Halleria	lucida	
	Harveya	capensis	
	Hemimeris	montana	
	Nemesia	acuminata	
	Nemesia	versicolor	
	Oftia	africana	
	Phyllopodium	cordatum	
	Sutera	uncinata	
	Zaluzianskya	villosa	
	Zaluzianskya	capensis	
	Zaluzianskya	divaricata	
Selaginaceae	Agathelpis	dubia	
	Hebenstretia	paarlensis	
	Microdon	cylindricus	
	Selago	corymbosa	
	Selago	fruticulosa	
	Selago	scabrida	
	Selago	serrata	
	Selago	spuria	
	Selago	verbenacea	
Sterculiaceae	Hermannia	diversistipula	
	Hermannia	flammea	
	Hermannia	hyssopifolia	
Tecophilaeaceae	Cyanella	hyacinthoides	
	Cyanella	lutea	
Thymelaeaceae	Dais	cotinifolia	
	Dais	anomala	
	Dais	galpinii	
	Dais	inconspicua	
	Dais	juniperifolia	
	Dais	laxa	
	Dais	linearifolia	

<b>Family</b>	<b>Genus</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Subspecies</b>
	Dais	oppositifolia	
	Passerina	vulgaris	
	Struthiola	myrsinites	
Zygophyllaceae	Zygophyllum	flexuosum	
	Zygophyllum	fulvum	